

Report No. 22: Week ending 16 Aug 2020

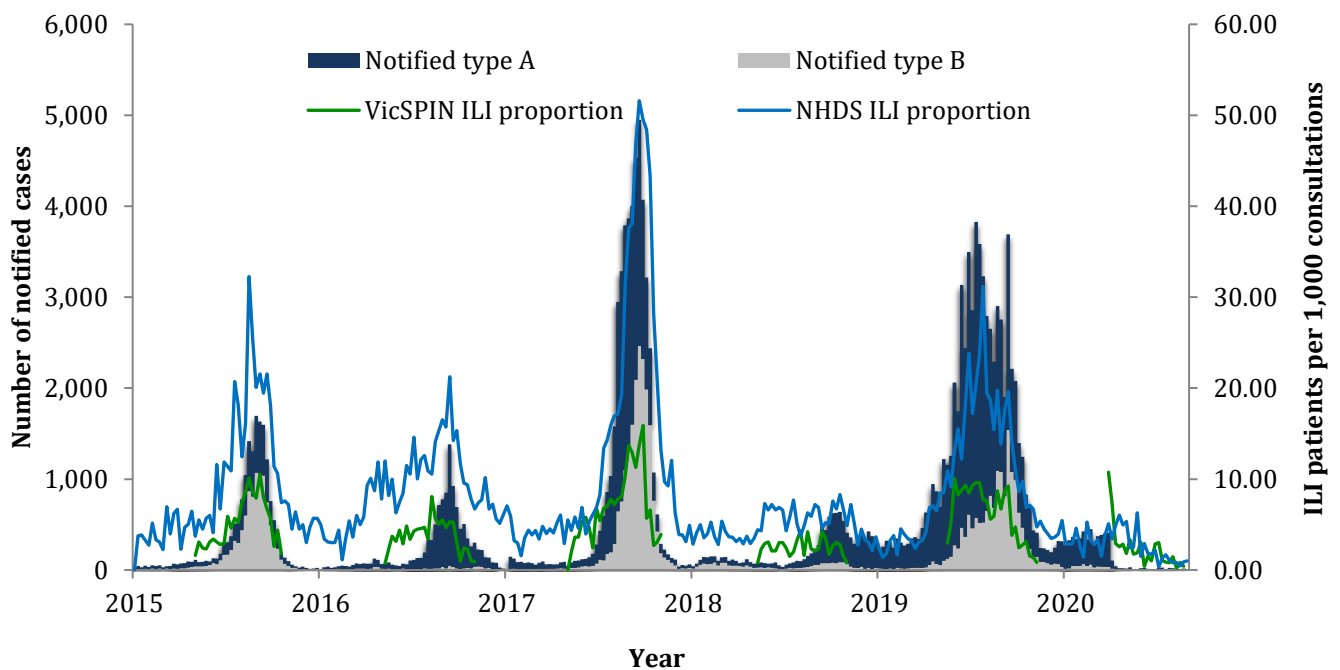
Overview: The 2020 influenza season so far

Influenza-like illness (ILI) for the 22nd reporting week is lower than last week and remains **well below the average activity threshold with 0.4 ILIs per 1000 patients seen**

The number of notified cases of laboratory confirmed influenza is **90% lower** than the number notified by the same time in 2019. The majority of notified cases over the season have been **type A (88.5%)**, and type A cases are older than type B cases.

Zero swabs were received from VicSPIN this week.

Figure 1. Routinely notified influenza cases, VicSPIN and National Home Doctor Service (NHDS) ILI consultation proportions, Victoria, 2015 – 2020



National Home Doctor Service (Victoria)

- The ILI proportion for this week is 1.0 ILI cases per 1,000 patients seen (Figure 1).
- ILI activity is similar to last week and remains **below** the average activity threshold range of 10-35 ILI cases per 1,000 patients seen.

Victorian Sentinel Practice Influenza Network

- The ILI proportion measured by VicSPIN is lower than last week and continues to be well below the average activity threshold with 0.4 ILI cases per 1,000 patients seen. (Figures 1 & 2).
- Zero swabs were received from VicSPIN this week (Figure 3).

Table 1. Summary of reporting from general practice sentinel sites, week ending 16 August 2020

	Week	Year-to-date
Number (%) of general practitioners reporting	52 (100%)	
Total patients seen	4,884	99,513
Total patients with ILI	2	218
Consultation rate for ILI (per 1,000 patients)	0.4	2.2
Number of specimens received	0	124
Number (%) positive for influenza	0 (0%)	1 (0.8%)

Figure 2. VicSPIN ILI consultation proportions, Victoria, 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2020

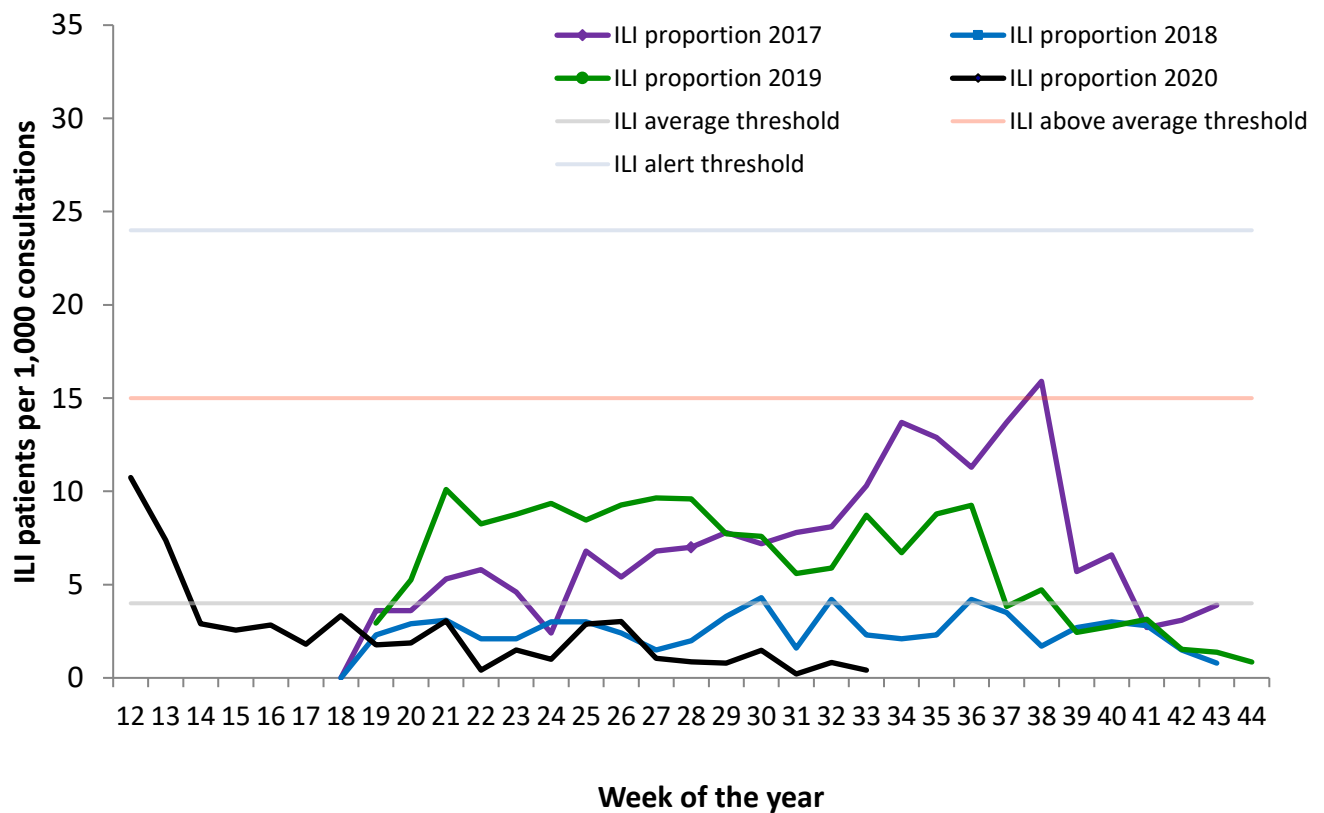
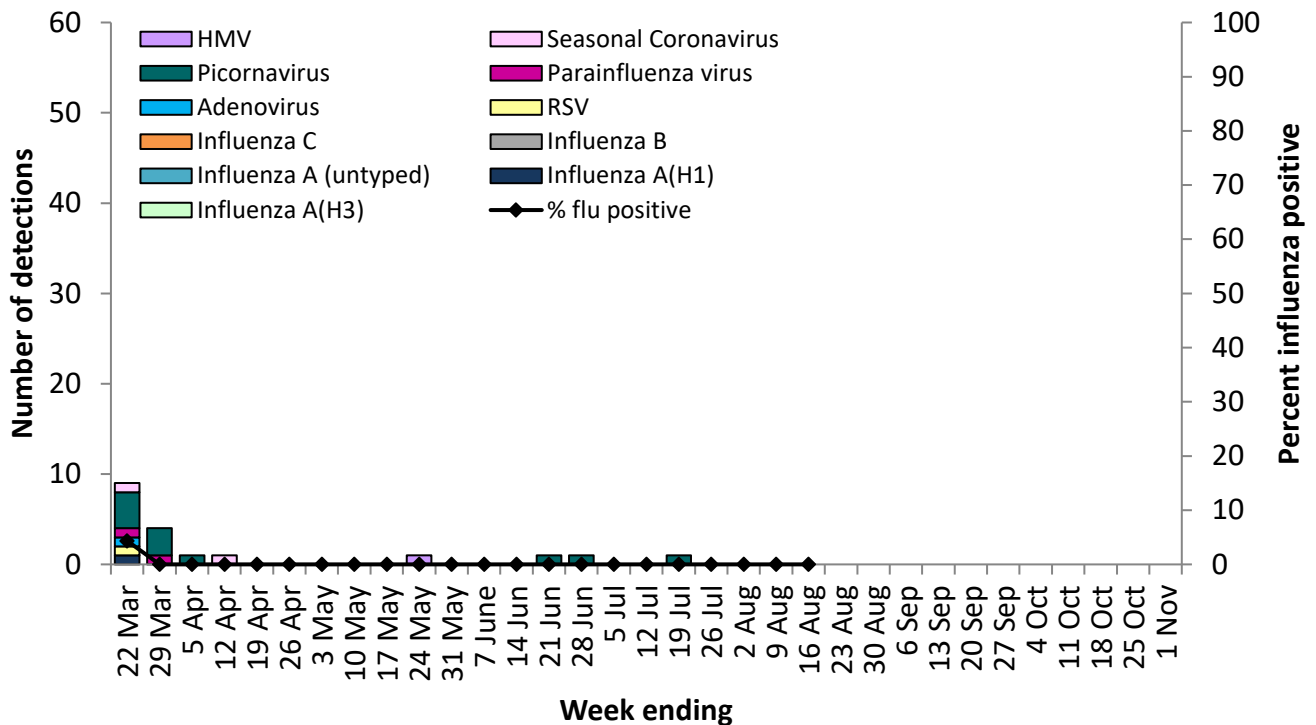


Figure 3. VicSPIN respiratory virus detections and percent influenza positive, Victoria, 2020



Observations from other influenza surveillance systems

Notified cases of laboratory confirmed influenza

- The number of notified cases of laboratory confirmed influenza is higher than last week with 16 cases compared to 10 in the previous week.
- A total of 4,921 cases of laboratory confirmed influenza have been processed so far in 2020, a 90% decrease on the number notified by the same time in 2019 (Figure 1).
- Year to date, 88.5% of notified cases have been type A (14% of Type A cases are aged less than 10 years and 16% aged 65 years and over) and 11.5% have been type B (20% of Type B cases are aged less than 10 years and 7% aged 65 years and over). However, there has been a shift in the ratio of type A to B, with 87% type A and 13% type B in the last four weeks.

World Health Organization Collaborating Centre for Reference and Research on Influenza

- The strains included in the 2020 influenza vaccine are: A/Brisbane/02/2018 (H1N1)pdm09-like virus; A/South Australia/34/2019 (H3N2)-like virus and B/Washington/02/2019-like (B/Victoria lineage) and B/Phuket/3073/2013-like (B/Yamagata lineage) virus. All seasonal influenza vaccines available for use in Australia in 2020 are quadrivalent vaccines (QIV).
- A total of 91 Victorian isolates have been strain-typed by the WHO to date: 31 as A/Brisbane/02/2018-Like; 45 as A/Brisbane/02/2018-Low Reactor; 5 as A/South Australia/34/2019-Like; 3 as A/South Australia/34/2019-Low Reactor; and 7 as B/Washington/02/2019-Like.
- No isolates have shown resistance to zanamivir, however two isolates have shown resistance to oseltamivir, among the 323 Australian isolates tested so far in 2020.